



# Tobiko

## OpenStack

### Upgrade and disruptive tests



Red Hat

# Tobiko project

Test disruptive operations on OpenStack nodes

Hosted @ <https://opendev.org/x/tobiko>

- Python testing framework
- Python test cases
- Ansible roles to run CI testing workflow

# Tobiko goals

- To test OpenStack update/upgrade
- To test OpenStack disruptive operations (IE. restart services, faults tests, etc.)
- To test OVN migration

# Tobiko requirements

1. Must run 1 complete job in **less than 3 hours**
2. **Poor hardware** (1-3 nodes with 8GB RAM)
3. Disruptive **operations are slow**
4. **Can't run in parallel** disruptive operations
5. **Lot of things to verify** after disruptions
6. **Resources created before** disruptions must be **verified after** them

# Simpler solution

For every resource scenario test all disruptive operations

**We can delete resources after every test**

**Computational complexity is  $O(N \times M)$**

**Can't parallelize** 'cause of disruptive operations

# Tobiko workflow

1. Create **all** OpenStack resources
2. Run **all** disruptive operations
3. Verify **all** OpenStack resources

**Keep all resources allocated**

**Computational complexity is  $O(N)$**

# Tobiko workflow

## 1. Create OpenStack resources

- a. Run a set of Python tests to create and test OpenStack resources (images, VMs, networks, etc.)
- b. Resources are "usually" left for later verification**
- c. Resources are shared between tests**
- d. Parallel execution is supported**

# Tobiko workflow

1. Create OpenStack resources
- 2. Run all disruptive operations**
  - a. upgrade/update OpenStack services
  - b. restart OpenStack services
  - c. reboot OpenStack nodes

**Parallel execution is not possible**



# Tobiko workflow

1. Create OpenStack resources
2. Run all disruptive operations
- 3. Verify OpenStack resources**
  - a. Check services are healthy
  - b. Test resources created at first step
  - c. **Parallel execution is supported**

# Tobiko workflow

1. **tobiko-run** Ansible role implements it
2. **tobiko-run** role uses **Tox** to execute each workflow step
3. **Tox** runs Python test cases using **PyTest**

# Tobiko resources

1. Pack resources into **Heat stacks** for easier management
2. **Reuse same stacks** between Python test cases
3. **Just in time stacks creation** (only what test cases need)
4. **Parallel stack creation** (handle concurrency issues)
5. Define resources stacks in Python **classes for easier customization**
6. Preconfigured resources **stack classes are part of the python library** (Nova servers, Neutron networks, etc.)

# Tobiko resources

1. Download **Glance image files** from configurable URLs
2. **Reuse same images** between Python test cases
3. **Customize image files** using virt-customize
4. **Just in time lazy image creation** (only what test cases need)
5. Pre-configured images (CirrOS, Fedora, CentOS, Ubuntu, etc.)

# Tobiko disruptions

1. Provides **OpenStack nodes topology** to tests
2. Tests can **SSH to nodes and VMs** to run commands
3. Run **local and remote commands** with the same API
4. Some common CLI **command wrappers**: (ping, ip, ps, curl, etc.)
5. Tests can **restart services** or reboot nodes

# DevStack **Tobiko** plugin

1. Hosted @ <https://opendev.org/x/devstack-plugin-tobiko>
2. It sets up Tobiko test suite on any DevStack node
3. Customized Zuul jobs based on it:
  - a. devstack-tobiko -> run all Tobiko suite
  - b. devstack-tobiko-neutron -> tests Neutron
  - c. devstack-tobiko-nova -> tests Nova
  - d. ...

# Grenade **Tobiko** plugin

- 1. To be implemented!**
2. Hosted @ <https://opendev.org/x/devstack-plugin-tobiko>
3. **Workflow already implemented by Grenade**
  - a. Create Tobiko resources resources**
  - b. Upgrade DevStack services
  - c. Verify Tobiko resources**
4. Tobiko-run ansible role replaced by Grenade hooks
5. New zuul jobs to be developed